

## Citing in Chicago

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### General Information about Citing in Chicago:

- A book citation must always include author(s), title (and subtitle), city of publication, publisher, and date of publication. Other necessary elements, if applicable, include editor, translator, edition, revision, and volume number.
- An article citation must always include author, title (and subtitle) of article, title of journal/magazine, date of publication, volume/issue number, and page numbers.
- Capitalize the first letter of all main words.
- Titles of articles and essays are always put in quotation marks.
- Titles of books and journals are always italicized.
- States are not necessary unless the city is not well known. Use postal abbreviations for states

### Specific Information about Bibliographies:

- The bibliography is arranged in alphabetical order by authors' last names.
- The author always comes first with last name followed by first name, separated with a comma. Names of subsequent authors are written naturally. For four or more authors, the abbreviation "et al." ("and others") is used after the name of the first author.
- Second and all subsequent lines are always indented.

### Specific Information about Footnotes:

- Footnotes appear at the bottom of the page on which the quote appears.
- Use the abbreviation "ibid." ("the same place") with a page number when repeating the same source that is used immediately before it. E.g.: Ibid, 63.
- All authors' names are written naturally: First name Last name.
- Indent the first line only.

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*The following examples display the entry first as it would appear in the bibliography, then the footnote.*

#### **Book with Two Authors:**

Weinberg, Arthur and Lila Weinberg. *Clarence Darrow: A Sentimental Rebel*. New York: Putnam's Sons, 1980.

<sup>3</sup>Arthur Weinberg and Lila Weinberg, *Clarence Darrow: A Sentimental Rebel* (New York: Putnam's Sons, 1980), 56.

#### **Work in an Anthology (a book with an editor who collected essays by different authors):**

Dayan, Peter. "The Romantic Renaissance." In *Poetry in France*, edited by Keith Aspley and Peter France, 333-43. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1992.

<sup>12</sup>Peter Dayan, "The Romantic Renaissance," in *Poetry in France*, ed. Keith Aspley and Peter France (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1992), 341.

#### **Book with Edition Other Than the First:**

Rolle, Andrew F. *California: A History*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Wheeling, IL: Harlan Davidson, 1998.

<sup>2</sup>Andrew F. Rolle, *California: A History*, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. (Wheeling, IL: Harland Davidson, 1998), 243.

**Book with Editor in Addition to Author:**

Roosevelt, Theodore. *Theodore Roosevelt's Letters to His Children*. Edited by Joseph Bucklin Bishop. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1919.

<sup>7</sup>Theodore Roosevelt, *Theodore Roosevelt's Letters to His Children*, ed. Joseph Bucklin (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1990), 52.

**Book with Editor in Place of Author:**

Hall, Kermit L, and James W. Ely, Jr., eds. *The Oxford Guide to Supreme Court Decisions*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

<sup>9</sup>Kermit L. Hall and James W. Ely, Jr., eds, *The Oxford Guide to Supreme Court Decisions*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009), 178.

**Scholarly Article:**

Robertson, Noel. "The Dorian Migration and Corinthian Ritual." *Classical Philology* 75, no. 2 (1980): 1-22.

<sup>5</sup>Noel Robertson, "The Dorian Migration and Corinthian Ritual," *Classical Philology* 75.2 (1980), 16.

**Popular Article (with more than 4 authors):**

King, Victoria. "The Domesday Book." *History Magazine*, October/November 2001, 275-78.

<sup>8</sup>Victoria King, "The Domesday Book," *History Magazine*, October/November 2001, 276.

**Newspaper Article (anonymous author):**

"Senatorial Contest in Illinois – Speech of Mr. Lincoln." *New York Times*.  
16 July 1858, 4.

<sup>4</sup>"Senatorial Contest in Illinois – Speech of Mr. Lincoln." *New York Times*,  
16 July 1858, 4.

**Website:**

United States Environmental Protection Agency. "International Cooperation." *Climate Change* (2008). <http://www.epa.gov/climatechange/policy/internationalcooperation.html>.

<sup>21</sup>United States Environmental Protection Agency, "International Cooperation," *Climate Change* (2008). <http://www.epa.gov/climatechange/policy/internationalcooperation.html>.